

Language Notes(unit 1)

1 - subj. + v. to be + the first / second / last / best ... + to + inf فلان هو اول من فعل كذا

Nabawiya Musa was the first Egyptian woman to go to high school.

2 - help to + inf/inf. مشغول

- help with + مشغول شيء

She helped women (to) succeed.

He helped me with homework.

3 - famous for مشهور بـ = well-known for

Dr. Zewail is famous for discovering the Femto second.

4 - thanks to بسبب / بفضل

- thank for يشكر على

Thanks to his courage, we could catch the thief

I thanked Ali for helping me.

5 - have interest in = be interested in مهتم بـ - interesting - مصدر + interested to شيق للأشياء

They have a great interest in learning English.

They are interested to learn English.

They are interested in learning English.

The story is very interesting

6 - other + اسم جمع - others بدون اسم (آخرون)

// - another + اسم مفرد (إضافي - زيادة)

Some people like English. Other people don't like it.

I like this cake, give me another one.

Some people like English. Others don't like it.

7 - bear (v.) - bore - born تلد

/

bear (v.) - bore - borne يتحمل

Sami was born in 2007

/ Your insults can't be borne

8 - At the age of = when فاعل العمر was

// In the age of في عصر

He won the championship at the age of 16.

We live in the age of technology.

He won the championship when he was 16.

9- succeed in + n / v.ing ينجح في

/

manage to + inf. يتمكن من

- He succeeded in climbing the mountain / He managed to solve the problem of his classroom

10- advise

ينصح

=

give advice

... يقدم النصيحة

My teacher gave me advice.

=

My teacher advised me.

12- see / hear / watch + object + (v.ing) Or inf.

I have seen him talking about the Pyramids on TV.

عندما ندرک جزء من الحدث

I have seen him talk about the Pyramids on TV.

عندما ندرک الحدث كله

12- one of (اسم جمع) + واحد من → فعل مفرد

One of my favourite hobbies is reading.

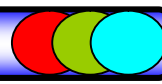
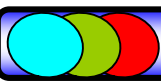
13 - Verbs and Nouns

يلعب Play	a game / a trick خدمة / a part = a role دور / music / the piano
يسجل / يحرز Score	a goal هدف / a point نقطة
يأخذ Take	care / advice / a test / an exam / money / drugs / a rest / a risk
يكسب / يفوز Win	a cup / a medal / a prize / a game / championship
يعطي Give	advice / help / a party / a lecture محاضرة / a talk / speech خطاب
يصنع Make	mistakes / discovery / progress تقدم / the bed / promise / a trip / noise
يفعل Do	work / job / hobby / exercise / homework / shopping / damage / judo / karate a quiz / housework / a favour جميل / معروف / ironing / a crime / wrong
يكتسب شيء معنوي Gain	information / experience خبرة / weight / fame شهرة / knowledge
يكسب Earn	Money / his living قوت يومه

14- Discover: (يكتشف شيئا كان موجودا ولكنه كان مجهولا) - Ahmed Zewail discovered the femto second.

Invent : يخترع شيء ليس موجود - Graham Bell invented the telephone.

Explore : يستكشف مكان ويعرف شيء عنه - Columbus explored America.



15. **award** بمنح - منحة جائزة (مقابل عمل شيء) / **reward** بكافئ - مكافئة (مقابل عمل جيد)

She was awarded her PHD in 1985. The teacher gave Khaled this pen as a reward

(Unit 2)

1 - **own** يملك / **owe ...to** يدين بـ (شيء لشخص)

He owns a red car.

We owe much money to the bank.

2 - **employ** يوظف / **employee** موظف / **employer** صاحب العمل / **unemployment** البطالة

☺ The government tries to **employ** new graduates.

☺ The **employer** had a meeting with the employees.

3 - **go to prison** يدخل السجن / **go to the prison** يذهب لزيارة شخص

4 - **in debt = indebted** مدين / **debt** دين / **debit** خانة المدين للبنك

He was in debt as he borrowed a lot of money.

5 - **live in** يعيش في / **live with** يعيش مع / **live on** يعيش على أو يتغذى على

He lived with his family in Cairo.

Babies live on milk.

6 - **work for** يعمل لـ شخص أو شركة / **work out** يحسب أو يحل / **work on** يحسن / يطور

He works for an oil company.

Can you work out this sum?

Doctors work on a cure for cancer.

7 - **realize** يدرك أو يفهم / **recognize** يتعرف على شكل أو هيئة مكان أو شخص

He realized that his wallet was stolen.

After many years, we couldn't recognize him as his shape changed.

8 - **stop + object + from + v.ing** يمنع

Mr Brownlow stopped the police from arresting Oliver.

9 - **adopt** يتبنى (طفل / فكرة / قضية) / **adapt to** يتكيف - يتأقلم مع

They are going to adopt a child / You must be able to adapt yourself to a changing world.

10 - **everyday (adj)** يومي (صفة) / **every day (adv)** كل يوم (ظرف)

The internet has become part of **everyday** life. / **every day** I walk to school

11 - **Be born in** + (مكان / سنة) // **Be born on** + (التاريخ) // **Be born into** + (عائلة)

→ My father was born in Cairo in 1949 / She was born into a good family

12 - **On board = aboard** على متن (سفينة / طائرة) // **abroad** خارج البلاد

- There are twenty passengers on board /// - I stayed abroad for seven years.

(Unit 3)

1 - **brain** المخ (عضو من أعضاء الجسم) / **# mind** العقل (أداة التفكير) / يمانع

→ The human brain has two sides.

→ We can understand what is on her mind.

2 - **It takes / took** + مصدر + **to** + مدة زمنية + اسم أو ضمير مفعول / تستغرق

→ It took me two hours to do my homework....

3 - **menu** قائمة طعام / **# list** قائمة بأسماء أو أشياء

→ The waiter gave us the menu when we entered the restaurant. → He gave me a list of books.

4 - **voice** صوت إنسان / **# sound** صوت شيء

→ His voice is very strange

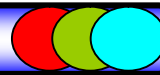
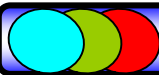
→ We heard the sound of cars.

5 - **remember** يتذكر / تلقاء نفسه / **# remind + object + of** يذكر شخص بـ

→ I can remember my past well.

→ This souvenir reminds me of the last trip.

6 - **quiet** هادئ / **# quite** + صفة (إلى حد ما) / **# quit** يغادر - يهجر (يزوغ)



7 - memory ذكرة - ذكرى

souvenir هدية تذكارية

8 - good at جيد في # good for مناسب # good to عطوف على

→ He is good at remembering names.

→ This place is good for your health.

→ He is good to the poor.

9- can = be able to + inf = be capable of + v ing = have the ability t + inf قادر على

- I can answer any difficult question. / I am capable of answering any difficult question

10- make + مفعول + مصدر الفعل + صفة أو اسم أو مصدر الفعل يجعل

Her success made us happy.

/ - The policeman made the tourist pay a fine

11- With + (n.) , you can + (inf.) = (n.) + enable + object + to + (inf.) تمكنا

With the eyes, we can see.

The eyes enable us to see.

(Unit 4)

1 - National قومي # international دولي # local محلي

↪ The government is doing a national census. ↪ He will play his 90 international match.

↪ This belongs to our village, it is local.

2 - percent في المائة # percentage نسبة مئوية # ratio --- الى معدل أو نسبة

↪ Cairo has 20 percent of the population.

↪ The ratio of nurses to doctors is 3:1.

3 - It is (not) + صفة + for + مفعول + مصدر

↪ It is not easy for the government to know the population.

4- massive ضخم mass عدد كبير/كتلة

Cairo is a massive city./ the state should find solutions to the problem of mass unemployment

5 - a long طويل # along بطول أو بمحاذاة

↪ It is a long way to go on foot.

↪ There are many trees along the Nile.

6- cross يعبر # across عبر- في اتجاه

↪ He tried to cross the borders but failed.

↪ They will visit the houses across Egypt.

7 - complete a form = fill in a form بملأ استمارة

↪ You should complete this form.

8 - member عضو أو فرد في مجموعة # organ عضو من أعضاء الجسم

↪ There are four members in our family.

↪ The heart is an important organ.

9 - prove يثبت أو يبرهن # improve يحسن أو يطور

↪ He tried to prove his point of view.

↪ The government does its best to improve schools.

10- spend + مدة زمنية + v. ing يقضى وقت # - spend + مبلغ مالي + on + v. ing/noun ينفق مال

- He spent two hours playing the piano. // ↪ - He spent a lot of money on clothing

11- outskirts ضواحي (على أطراف المدينة) districts - أحياء (في وسط المدينة)

(Unit 5)

1 - favour معروف-جميل # favourite مفضل # favoured موهوب # Favourable مفرح

↪ Can you do me a favour?

↪ Football is my favourite sport?

↪ He is favoured at singing.

↪ She heard favourable news, she must be happy.

2 - put away يضع الشيء في مكانة # put off يؤجل # put out يطفىء

♣ Put your books away. ♣ Don't put off today's work until tomorrow

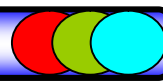
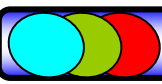
3 - row صف # queue طابور

↪ They are sitting side to side in a row.

↪ People are waiting in a queue to book the tickets.

4- currant عنب مجفف - current تدفق تيار (ماء - هواء - كهرباء)

5- at the end of (اسم) في نهاية شيء/ فليم ##### in the end = finally أخيرا/ في النهاية



My house is at the end of this street.

We went shopping and visited some friends. In the end, we went home.

(Unit 6)

1 – special خاص بشفة او طبقة من الناس # **private** ملك او خاص بشخص او عائلة

Doctors and nurses wear special uniform. Our house has a private garden.

2 – electric كهربى مع الاشخاص والاعطال # **electrical** كهربى يعمل بالكهرباء مثل اله او جهاز او سيارة

I need electric wires. // electric car cause no pollution to the environment

The fire started with an electrical fault. He is an electrical engineer.

3 – affect يؤثر على = have / has a/an+ صفة + effect on----

Smoking affects our health badly. Smoking has a bad effect on our health.

4 – result in= lead to يؤدي الى # **result from** ينتج من او عن

Smoking results in/leads to cancer. Cancer results from smoking.

5 – blame يلقى مسئولية شى على شخص for شيء (يلوم على) شخص # **blame** يلقى مسئولية شى على شخص on شيء

They blamed Ali for the theft. They blamed the theft on Ali.

6 – need(s) to be + p.p or (ing) يحتاج ان

The car needs to be mended. = The car needs mending.

7 – suggest + V + ing = suggest that + مصدر + should + فاعل يقترح

He suggested spending the holiday in Hurghada.

He suggested that they should spend the holiday in Hurghada.

8 – for مع # **against** ضد

Some people are for genetic engineering, others are against it.

9- or / otherwise: (تستخدم للتهديد و يأتى قبلها صيغة أمر أو نصيحة و بعدها مستقبل بسيط) و إلا

- Take your umbrella or you'll get wet.

(Unit 7)

1 – infect مبعدي للأمراض # **infectious** مصاب / ملوث بعدوى للجرح # **infected** عدوى # **infection** يُعد

After the operation the wound became infected Malaria is an infectious disease.

2 – die of/from ينقرض # **die out** يزول / يختفي يموت بسبب مرض أو جوع أو عطش

She died of/from cancer last. Dinosaurs died out millions of years ago.

3 – hygiene النظافة الشخصية # **sanitation** النظافة العامة

Hygiene is your own cleanliness.

Sanitation is public cleanliness.

4- outbreak تفشى / انتشار (مرض/حرب) # **break out** ندلع كحرب او حريق

The recent bird flu outbreak was in Cairo.

The fire broke out from the kitchen.

5 – weather الغلاف الجوي # **climate** حاله الجو لمدة طويلة # **atmosphere** حاله الجو لمدة قصيرة

What is the weather like today?

France has cold climate.

6 – allow + مصدر + to + مفعول = let+ مصدر + مفعول

He allowed us to go out.

He let us go out.

7- lie – lied – lied يضع – تبيض / يستلقى – يرقد / **lie – lay – lain** يكذب / **lay – laid – laid**

(unit 8)

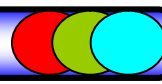
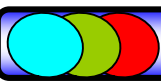
1 – compare to يقارن (يوضح الاختلافات) يشبة او يقارن (يوضح اوجه التشابه) **compare with**

Some poets compare sleeping to death.

His parents always compare him with his friends.

2 – diary مفكرة # **dairy** منتجات ألبان

3 – wander يتجول بلا هدف محدد # **wonder** يتساءل او يتعجب



☞ The king wandered alone in the forest.

☞ He wondered when I visited Aswan.

4 – Patron

راعى / اكفيل

Breadwinner

عائل الأسرة

Coca Cola is a well-known patron of several matches.

5 – decide to + مصدر

decide on + اسم

☞ He decided to leave the house.

☞ She decided on her goals.

6 – angry with غاضب من شخص

angry about غاضب من شيء

☞ He was angry with his daughter.

☞ He was angry about his marks.

7 – ashamed خجلان من شيء فعله

shy خجول بطبيعة

☞ He was ashamed as he lost his friend's mobile. ☞ She doesn't talk to her relatives as she is shy.

8- Theatre

مسرح

- King Lear will be performed in this theatre.

cinema

سينما

- I haven't been to the cinema for ages.

stage

خشبة المسرح

- The actor was on the stage for hours.

9-capture

يأسر

- Two of the soldiers were killed and the rest were captured.

Arrest

يقبض على

the police arrested him for robbing the bank

Unit 9

♣ life الحياة عموما

♣ a / the life of حياة خاصة

Life is sweet.

The life of our Prophet Mohammed is full of good examples.

♣ It is + صفة + for + فاعل + to + مصدر

♣ It is easy for me to cross the canal.

♣ aged 87 = at the age of 87

♣ She married aged 20 = at the age of 20.

♣ communicate with people

♣ communicate in اللغة

♣ She can communicate with tourists.

♣ Most people communicate in English.

♣ – biography سيرة يكتبها شخص عن شخص آخر

♣ autobiography سيرة ذاتية

♣ He hired a writer to write his biography as he was illiterate.

♣ She wrote her autobiography herself.

♣ – later فيما بعد

♣ latter ثانى او اخر

♣ she later worked for an organization.

♣ – make up his mind يقرر

♣ change his mind يغير رأيه

♣ instructor معلم

:

someone who teaches swimming / diving.

- tutor

مدرس خصوصي

:

someone who teaches privately

- professor

أستاذ جامعي

:

someone who teaches at university.

♣ – illness/sickness

تعب او مرض

- She suffered from illness most of her life.

- disease

اسم او نوع المرض

- Cancer is a serious disease.

♣ – Learn to / how to + مصدر

- Helen learnt how to read using Braille.

- teach ... sb. ... to / how to + مصدر

- She taught her (how) to read and write

→ (play / go/ do)

• **play:** (tennis / basketball / football / hockey / table tennis / soccer كرة قدم / chess/ cards)

يستخدم الفعل play مع الألعاب التي تستخدم فيها كرة او الالعاب المنزلية

• **go:** (swimming / water-skiing / riding / running / climbing الجبال (تسلق الجبال)

يستخدم الفعل go / have gone (been) مع الألعاب التي تنتهى بـ ing

• **do:** (karate / judo/ kung fu /wrestling / athletics / boxing)

يستخدم الفعل do مع الألعاب الأخرى او العنيفة